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**THE TRUE CONFESSIONS OF CHARLOTTE DOYLE**

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Chapters 8-11

## **Determining Cause and Effect**

To determine a cause, ask "What is the reason?" To determine an effect, ask "What is the result?" Match the causes and effects below. Write the number of the cause in front of its effect.

**Cause****Effect**

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| 1. Charlotte became firm in her footing.                           | _____ Charlotte mingled more with the men and ran errands for them.    |
| 2. Charlotte had to do her washing on the ship.                    | _____ The crew hauled buckets of seawater onto the deck for Charlotte. |
| 3. The crew and Charlotte became more comfortable with each other. | _____ Charlotte went to the forecastle to get a new needle.            |
| 4. Captain Jaggery made the crew work continuously.                | _____ Charlotte hardly felt the pitch and roll of the ship.            |
| 5. Mr. Ewing broke his needle as he was patching his jacket.       | _____ The crew complained louder and more often.                       |
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|---|---|
| 1. The men were speaking in hushed tones in the crew's quarters.            | _____ Charlotte couldn't go back to her cabin even though she felt ill. |
| 2. Charlotte stumbled into a trunk in the center of the forecastle.         | _____ The captain became furious and called the crew to the deck.       |
| 3. Charlotte reported the pistol and the round robin to Captain Jaggery.    | _____ Charlotte strained herself to listen.                             |
| 4. Mr. Cranick led the revolt against the captain.                          | _____ The round robin fell to the floor.                                |
| 5. Captain Jaggery needed Charlotte as a witness when he whipped Zachariah. | _____ Captain Jaggery shot Mr. Cranick with a musket.                   |